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**PEDIATRIC ALLERGIC REACTION**  
**(Birth to 14 Years of Age)**

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**FIELD ASSESSMENT /TREATMENT INDICATORS**

Signs and Symptoms of an Acute Allergic Reaction  
History of Exposure to Possible Allergen

**BLS INTERVENTIONS**

1. Recognize s/s of respiratory distress for age
2. Reduce anxiety, assist patient to assume POC
3. Oxygen administration as clinically indicated, (humidified oxygen preferred)
4. Assist patient with self-administration of prescribed Epinephrine device
5. Assist patient with self-administration of prescribed Diphenhydramine

**ALS INTERVENTIONS**

1. Maintain airway with appropriate adjuncts, obtain oxygen saturation on room air if possible
2. Nebulized Albuterol 2.5 mg with Atrovent may repeat times two (2)
  - a. 1 Day to 12 months – Atrovent 0.25mg
  - b. 1 year to 14 years – Atrovent 0.5mg
3. If no response to Albuterol and Atrovent, consider Epinephrine (1:1000) 0.01mg/kg SC not to exceed adult dosage of 0.3mg
4. For symptomatic hypotension with poor perfusion, consider fluid bolus of 20ml/kg of NS not to exceed 300ml NS and repeat as indicated.
5. Diphenhydramine 1mg/kg slow IV or 2 mg/kg IM, not to exceed adult dose of 25mg IV/IO or 50mg IM.
6. Establish additional IV access if indicated
7. For anaphylactic shock (e.g., no palpable radial pulse and a depressed level of consciousness) administer epinephrine dose 0.01mg/kg (1:10,000) IV/IO up to 0.05 mg/kg
8. Base Hospital may order additional medication dosages and additional fluid boluses

APPROVED:	<u>ON FILE</u>	<u>ON FILE</u>
	Medical Director, ICEMA	Health Officer, Inyo County
	Date	Date
	<u>ON FILE</u>	<u>ON FILE</u>
	Health Officer, San Bernardino County	Health Officer, Mono County
	Date	Date
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	Executive Director, ICEMA	
	Date	